

國立彰化高中 112 學年度學術性向資賦優異【語文類】鑑定

【英文學科能力評量 1】試題卷

Part 1. Vocabulary and Grammar (40%): Each question is 2%

- Lack of communication between children and parents will lead to \_\_\_\_\_ gap.  
(A) tradition (B) emotion (C) generation (D) recognition
- My favorite day of the week is Friday, \_\_\_\_\_ everyone can start to relax and enjoy the weekend.  
(A) that (B) which (C) on when (D) when
- Wholesale markets are usually located in urban areas and are easily \_\_\_\_\_ to retailers.  
(A) sustainable (B) accessible (C) classical (D) typical
- After People look forward to the resuming of tourism after the traveling \_\_\_\_\_ is lifted. There are no requirements for testing, quarantine or registration upon arrival in the country  
(A) ban (B) supply (C) budget (D) kit
- \_\_\_\_\_ ask for his girlfriend's forgiveness, Jimmy brought her a bouquet of flowers and.  
(A) In order that (B) In order to (C) So that (D) Such that
- The chief executive officer was rumored to \_\_\_\_\_ a worker for selling business secrets to another company.  
(A) discipline (B) pretend (C) refuse (D) examine
- I'm afraid that I can't go out with you tonight. I have \_\_\_\_\_ homework to do.  
(A) many (B) few (C) plenty of (D) a lot
- Millions of refugees from Ukraine have crossed borders into neighboring countries, and millions more have been forced to \_\_\_\_\_ from their homes.  
(A) preserve (B) boost (C) flee (D) surge
- \_\_\_\_\_ Mandy is the only person that knows how to operate the machine, we have to follow her instruction.  
(A) For (B) While (C) Since (D) Though
- The engagement of the prince and his girlfriend was announced \_\_\_\_\_ this morning. Everyone was looking forward to meet the new member of the royal family.  
(A) officially (B) similarly (C) currently (D) diligently
- With high income and good social welfare system, Finland consistently \_\_\_\_\_ among all countries as the happiest country on earth.  
(A) applies (B) manages (C) ranks (D) elevates
- After multiple mass shootings occurred, America's parents show increasing \_\_\_\_\_ over gun violence in schools.

- (A) demand (B) concern (C) trend (D) rate
- The tickets of Taylor Swift's latest concert are limited to the \_\_\_\_\_ members from the fan clubs.  
(A) register (B) registering (C) registered (D) registers
- One of the rules in our family is that if children do not behave well, they may be made \_\_\_\_\_ their own rooms and the bathroom.  
(A) clean (B) to clean (C) cleaning (D) cleaned
- By the end of next semester, the new swimming pool in our school \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) will have been completed (B) will have completed  
(C) will have been completing (D) will complete
- It is \_\_\_\_\_ for children to listen to songs involving violence and sex, which will influence their behaviors.  
(A) average (B) available (C) optimistic (D) inappropriate
- Due to increase in temperature, bacteria start to grow rapidly in moist places and the food turns \_\_\_\_\_ easily in summer.  
(A) sour (B) sourly (C) soured (D) sourness
- Somehow the mother managed to provide her children \_\_\_\_\_ food and clothing during the family's toughest time.  
(A) for (B) to (C) with (D) of
- According to the research, \_\_\_\_\_ lowering sugar levels in sweet drinks – such as fruit juices and soft drinks – could be a long term benefit to one's health.  
(A) locally (B) gradually (C) randomly (D) originally
- Don't be so hard on yourself. Everybody makes mistakes and we are all just \_\_\_\_\_ people.  
(A) ordinary (B) standard (C) simple (D) outstanding

Part 2. Cloze Test (20%): Each question is 2%

One can know how a person really feels by paying attention to his or her body language. \_\_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_\_, verbal language accounts for only a small amount of human communication while we use our bodies and gestures to do most of the talking, and show our true emotions. That is why understanding others' body language is a crucial ability. Doing so can help you know \_\_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_\_. However, there are still some ways to hide one's true feelings.

It's hard to determine \_\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ or not someone is telling the truth when the person changes the pattern of body movements on purpose. For example, if you want to conceal your nervousness, try to stand still and avoid tapping your feet. One may look anxious if he or she can't help \_\_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ their limbs. If you are lying to someone, looking him or her in the eye can \_\_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ their believing that you are honest. In summary, we can always learn more about the effective ways of using body language to show more about ourselves or deceive others.

21. (A) Afterward (B) In fact (C) By the way (D) Nonetheless  
 22. (A) how you truly understand others (B) how do you know more about others  
 (C) what are people thinking (D) what people are actually thinking  
 23. (A) whether (B) if (C) which (D) however  
 24. (A) move (B) moving (C) moved (D) to move  
 25. (A) send off (B) lead to (C) bring in (D) result from

Study suggested that arts can help reduce anxiety. Take Danielle Hark’s story for example. Hark suffered from a severe depression six months after giving birth to her child. When anxiety \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_, she could barely breathe and considered leaving the house. One time, she even believed she was \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ die. Luckily, Hark found help from photography. Taking photos started her on a journey of recovery. Now, she gets out of her house and \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ with the world around her. She also founded a website for photographers \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ by mental illness. Hark has used creativity and art therapy to deal with her depression, \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ to raise awareness and encourage others.

26. (A) strike (B) struck (C) striking (D) to strike  
 27. (A) willing to (B) about to (C) used to (D) ready for  
 28. (A) allows (B) operates (C) defines (D) engages  
 29. (A) affect (B) affecting (C) affected (D) who affected  
 30. (A) hoping (B) to hope (C) hoped (D) and hope

**Part 3. Reading Comprehension (12%): Each question is 2%**

For the decade between 1983 and 1994, artist Bob Ross was perhaps the most famous painter on American television. Although it has been almost three decades since his show *The Joy of Painting*—a painting education program—last aired, he has remained an unlikely international star.

❶ One of the most recognizable of Bob Ross’s features was his unique hairstyle. However, this was not the reason people watched his painting program. ❷ Rather, it was his gentle voice and kind appearance that put viewers at ease. As he created his paintings, he would always talk positively. ❸ He even called any mistakes that he made “happy accidents.”

Prior to his work on screen, Bob Ross spent 20 years serving in the United States Air Force. Although he was from Florida, he was sent to a base in Alaska, where he first saw snow. ❹ This was also where he learned how to paint, which is why he often painted pictures on his show featuring snowy mountains.

While he was in the military, Bob’s manner was not so soft and gentle. As a sergeant, he often had to bark orders at the soldiers under his command. Upon leaving the military, he decided to never raise his voice again. Sadly, he died of cancer at just 52.

31. Which sentence (❶~❹) best describes Bob Ross as a positive person?  
 (A) ❶ (B) ❷ (C) ❸ (D) ❹  
 32. According to the passage, what made Bob Ross decide to become a gentle and kind person?  
 (A) His earlier job experience.  
 (B) The beautiful scenery in Alaska.  
 (C) His rank of sergeant in the military.  
 (D) The chance to be on American television.  
 33. According to the passage, which of the following is true?  
 (A) Bob Ross had a passion for painting when he was little.  
 (B) Bob Ross spent twice as many years in the military than as a TV star.  
 (C) In the military, Bob Ross was a sergeant who seldom raised his voice.  
 (D) Though Bob Ross’s TV show isn’t famous in the United States, it is still on television.

Advanced technology isn’t always used for good. Many experts are becoming concerned about deepfakes, which are extremely convincing but fake images or videos. Deepfakes get their name from the process used to make them, called deep learning. This process uses two artificial intelligence programs. One produces fake images, and the other tries to recognize them. When the program producing the fakes can fool the other program, it can also fool most people.

Deepfakes pose a variety of dangers. They can be used to blackmail people or to publicly shame them for things they never did. Some experts worry that a well-timed deepfake could sway the results of an election. And the threat of deepfakes could make people reluctant to trust photos or videos that they see. Simply knowing that deepfakes exist can make it hard to tell truth from fiction.

On the other hand, positive uses for deepfakes are possible. One museum has already used it to create a lifelike video of artist Salvador Dali. Dali died years ago, but the video shows him saying quotes from the real Dali. Deepfakes could also be used in the film industry. Even medicine could make use of them, using deepfake images to train programs to recognize medical conditions.

Whether they’re used for good or bad, deepfakes are out there. We need to be aware of the possibilities and learn not to trust everything our eyes see.

34. What is implied from this article?  
 (A) Human beings aren’t capable of telling the truth.  
 (B) There will always be people using technology.



Answers:

1-10 CDBAB | ACCCA

11-20 CBCBA | DACBA

21-30 BDABB | BBDCA

31-36 CAB | DCB

37. They put their disagreement away and hold a concert together in memory of their beloved teacher.

38. Although the organization tried to call for everyone's action, people continued to destroy the natural resources we have.